**Unit 1 Notecards: Foundations of American Democracy**

**Mandatory terms, events, or cases from the AP Board (Bold):**

1. **Natural rights**
2. **Popular sovereignty**
3. **Republicanism**
4. **Social contract**
5. **Declaration of Independence**
6. **Philadelphia Convention**
7. **Participatory democracy**
8. **Pluralist democracy**
9. **Elite democracy**
10. **Shays’s Rebellion**
11. **Great (Connecticut) Compromise**
12. **Electoral College**
13. **Three-Fifths Compromise**
14. **Importation (slavery) compromise**
15. **Separation of powers**
16. **Checks and balances**
17. **Federalism**
18. **Exclusive powers**
19. **Implied powers**
20. **Concurrent powers**
21. **Categorical grants**
22. **Block grants**
23. **Mandates (unfunded)**
24. **Commerce clause**
25. **McCulloch v. Maryland 1819**
26. **Lopez v. United States 1995**
27. Constitutional Government
28. Enumerated Powers
29. Amendment Process
30. Types of Government
31. Traditional Democratic Theory
32. Types of Economies
33. Laissez-faire
34. Limited Government
35. Representative Government
36. Politics
37. Policymaking System
38. Public Goods
39. Single Issue Groups
40. Linkage Institutions
41. Equal Rights Amendment
42. Gross Domestic Product
43. majority rule / minority rights
44. hyperpluralism
45. Elitism
46. democratic centralism
47. policy gridlock
48. 1st Continental Congress
49. 2nd Continental Congress
50. Articles of Confederation
51. Articles of the Constitution
52. Principles of the Constitution
53. Bill of Rights
54. Factions
55. Writ of Habeas Corpus
56. Consent of the governed
57. Republic
58. Federalists
59. Anti-Federalists
60. *Marbury v. Madison*
61. Judicial review
62. Supremacy clause
63. Tenth Amendment
64. Elastic Clause
65. Devolution
66. Montesquieu
67. John Locke
68. James Madison
69. Thomas Jefferson
70. Unitary system
71. Confederacy/Confederation
72. Dual Federalism
73. *Gibbons v. Ogden*
74. full faith and credit clause
75. privileges and immunity
76. cooperative federalism
77. fiscal federalism
78. categorical grants
79. project grants
80. formula grants
81. Extradition
82. Intergovernmental relations
83. Grants-in-aid